

# MANONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERSITY

DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION

INTERNAL ASSIGNMENT FOR MAY 2025 EXAMINATIONS

**M. Sc Mathematics – First Semester**

**Algebraic Structures**

**Sub-Code: SMAM11**

- 1.) (A) Derive the class equation for finite group.

**(OR)**

- (B) Let  $G$  be a group of order 715. Then the sylow 13-subgroup  $H$  of  $G$  is in  $Z(G)$

- 2.) (A) Let  $V$  be an  $n$ -dimensional vector space over a field  $F$ . Then, given any element  $T \in A(V)$ , there exists a non trivial polynomial  $q(x) \in F[x]$  of degree at most  $n^2$ , such that  $q(T) = 0$ .

**(OR)**

- (B) Prove that there exists a subspace  $W$  of  $V$ , invariant under  $T$ , such that  $V = V_1 \oplus W$ .

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**M. Sc Mathematics – First Semester**

**Real Analysis - I**

**Sub-Code: SMAM12**

- 1.) (A) Let  $f$  be bounded variation on  $[a,b]$  and assume that  $c \in (a,b)$ . Then  $f$  is of bounded variation on  $[a,c]$  and on  $[c,b]$  and we have  $V_f(a,b) = V_f(a,c) + V_f(c,b)$ .

**(OR)**

- (B) State and prove Euler's Summation Formula.

- 2.) (A) State and prove Mertens Formula.

**(OR)**

- (B) Assume that  $f_n \rightarrow f$  uniformly on  $S$ . If each  $f_n$  is continuous at a point 'c' of  $S$ , then the limit function  $f$  is also continuous at  $c$ .

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**M. Sc Mathematics – First Semester**

**Ordinary Differential Equations**

**Sub-Code: SMAM13**

- 1.) (A) Find the solution  $\Phi$  of the initial value problem  $y''' + y = 0$ ,  $y(0) = 0$ ,  $y'(0) = 1$ ,  $y''(0) = 0$ .

**(OR)**

- (B) Verify that the function  $\Phi_1(x) = x$  satisfies the equation  $x^2 y''' - 3x^2 y'' + 6xy' - 6y = 0$ , for  $x > 0$ . Find the second solution  $\Phi_2$ . Also show that  $\{\Phi_1, \Phi_2\}$  form a basis for the solution for  $x > 0$ .

- 2.) (A) Find two linearly independent power series solutions (in powers of  $x$ ) of the equation  $y'' - xy' + y = 0$ .

**(OR)**

- (B) (i) Solve  $(6x-4y+1)dy = (3x-2y+1)dx$ .  
(ii) Solve  $\cos x \cos y dx - 2 \sin x \sin y dy = 0$ .

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**M. Sc Mathematics – First Semester**

**Graph Theory and Applications**

**Sub-Code: SMAE11**

- 1.) (A) An edge  $e$  is a cut edge of a connected graph  $G$  if and only if there exists vertices  $u$  and  $v$  such that  $e$  belongs to every  $(u,v)$  path.

**(OR)**

- (B) If  $G$  is a graph with  $v-1$  vertices, prove that the following are equivalent.
- (a)  $G$  is connected.
  - (b)  $G$  is acyclic.
  - (c)  $G$  is a tree.

- 2.) (A) State and Prove Cayley's recursive formula.

**(OR)**

- (B) State and Prove Tutte's perfect Matching Theorem.

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INTERNAL ASSIGNMENT FOR MAY 2025 EXAMINATIONS

**M. Sc Mathematics – First Semester**

**Fuzzy Sets and their Applications**

**Sub-Code: SMAE12**

- 1.) (A) State and Prove Decomposition theorem.

**(OR)**

- (B) If  $\mathbb{R}$  is transitive and reflexive (that is,  $\mathbb{R}$  is a preorder), then  $\mathbb{R}^k \sim = \mathbb{R} \sim$ ,  
 $k=1,2,3,\dots$

- 2.) (A) State and Prove theorem of decomposition for a similitude relation.

**(OR)**

- (B) State and Prove decomposition theorem for a fuzzy perfect order relation.